## Table of Contents

Introduction			1
1	Trajectories of Proximity		9
	1.1	What is proximity?	10
		Box 1.1 Dimensions of proximity	10
	1.2	Functional proximity and relational proximity	11
		Box 1.2 Project-based communities	12
	1.3	Diversified proximity and specialized proximity	14
	1.4	Technical innovation and hybrid proximity	16
		Box 1.3 Distributed systems	17
	1.5	Social innovation and relational proximity	19
		Box 1.4 Social Innovation	19
	1.6	Cultural innovation and more-than-human proximity	21
		Box 1.5 Systems of proximity and the web of life	22
	1.7	Livable proximity	23
2	The City of Proximity		27
	2.1	The city of common goods	27
		Box 2.1 Common goods and community	29
	2.2	The city of distances and its crisis	31
	2.3	Competing scenarios	32
	2.4	Everything in less than 15 minutes, but not only	33
		Example 1 Paris and the 15-minute city	34
	2.5	Functional proximity and "minimum ecological units"	37
		Example 2 Barcelona and the superilles	38

	2.6	Relational proximity, local networks, and cosmopolitism	40
		Box 2.2 Cosmopolitan localism	42
	2.7	The double link between functional and relational proximity	44
	2.8	Encounters, meeting places, and the molecular dimension	
		of the city	46
		Box 2.3 Anti-epidemic proxemics	48
	2.9	Local communities, diversified proximity, and resilience	49
	2.10	Streets, squares, common goods, and proximity	51
		Box 2.4 Remote work as a regenerative agent	
		by Ivana Pais	52
3	The	City that Cares	59
	3.1	Care and proximity / Care is proximity	60
		Box 3.1 Being in contact without contact	62
	3.2	Care is also care work	63
		Box 3.2 The nature of care work	66
	3.3	Careless cities	67
	3.4	Services that help collaborate	70
		Box 3.3 Capabilities and enabling systems	74
	3.5	Communities of care	75
		Example 3 The circle model for the construction of communities	76
	3.6	Proximity that cares	80
		Example 4 Social Superilles and localization of services	81
	3.7	Care, communities, and hybrid proximities	84
		Example 5 Radars: a network of human sensors	86
		Example 6 WeMi: a platform and many hybrid places	87
	3.8	Redistributing care work	89
	3.9	A new ecology of time	91
	3.10	Density and economies of proximity	92
4	Designing to Bring Close		99
•	4.1	Technical and social infrastructure as platforms	
		of opportunity	100
	4.2	From the city of distances to the city of proximity	103
	4.3	Stimuli and attractors of the social conversation	107
	4.4	Communities of place as an interweave of projects	110
		Example 7 North of Loreto, a neighborhood as a project-based	110
		incubator, by Davide Fassi	110

4.5	Construction and regeneration	116
	Example 8 Collaborative living at maturity: the experience of the social housing foundation in Milan, by Giordana Ferri	117
4.6	From the heroic phase to transformative normality	122
4.7	Designing in proximity and for proximity	126
4.8	Community, proximity, projects	128
	Box 4.1 Designing in complexity	130
	ate Future.	
ties o	f Proximity and Digital Platforms by <i>Japana Pais</i>	135

Proximate Future.		
Cities of Proximity and Digital Platforms, by Ivana Pais		
Defining the concept of digital platform	136	
Platforms of livable proximity and questions of governance	139	
The new municipalism	142	
The relational (but not only) dimension of digital platforms	143	
The sharing economy	144	
Urban platforms and local roots	148	
Sharing cities	151	
Proximate future: platforms as new "local collective goods"?	154	