Contents

| In | Introduction | |
|----|---|----|
| 1 | Freedom of Information in the Internet Era | 3 |
| | The market for information and the freedom of information regime | 3 |
| | How Internet changes the structure of information | 6 |
| | Consumption of information on Internet and the crisis of traditional media | 9 |
| | How search engines and social networks operate | |
| | when they select information | 11 |
| | The algorithm, the unknown | 13 |
| | The filter bubble and its effects | 15 |
| | The sharing imperative and the new models of information distribution | 17 |
| | Why Internet amplifies and makes fake news relevant | 18 |
| | "Surveillance capitalism" and its influence on political behavior | 24 |
| | The European rules on personal data protection as a limit | |
| | on surveillance capitalism | 25 |
| | Is it possible to distinguish fake news from opinions? | 27 |
| | Hate speech and the pyramid of hate | 30 |
| | Is it still possible to speak of the "marketplace of ideas"? | 32 |
| | Nobody seems to be responsible for what happens on Internet | 34 |
| | Content moderation and private censorship | 37 |
| | If Internet "cannibalizes" the media, is there room for the quality of information? | 40 |
| | Towards a new type of democracy: bubble democracy | 42 |
| | After Google Spain and the Antitrust interventions: | |
| | what responsibility do platforms have? | 44 |

vi Hate Speech

| | Self-regulation versus regulation: can a balance be found? Are our conceptual categories still relevant? | 46 49 |
|----|---|----------|
| 2 | The Constitutional Perspective on Freedom of Expression | |
| in | the Internet Era | 53 |
| | Introduction | 53 |
| | European constitutionalism put to the test by hate speech and fake news | 54 |
| | United States constitutionalism meets fake news | |
| | and hate speech | 71 |
| | A new paradigm for Internet? | 81 |
| 3 | Tackling Disinformation: A Comparative Review | |
| of | Legislative Interventions and Other Measures | 97 |
| | The roadmap | 97 |
| | Tackling disinformation at the EU level | 100 |
| | Germany | 104 |
| | Italy | 109 |
| | France | 115 |
| | The United Kingdom | 119 |
| | Russian Federation | 122 |
| | Singapore | 126 |
| | Malaysia | 129 |
| | Anti-disinformation trends across the world | 130 |
| 4 | Perspectives on Disinformation and Hate Speech | 145 |
| | The crossroad between competition and constitutional law | 145 |
| | Self-regulation, regulation, co-regulation | 150 |
| | Consumer and user empowerment | 153 |
| | The EU's regulatory ecosystem | 155 |
| | Legislating disinformation in Europe | 158 |
| Re | References | |